God Wrote a Book: The Bible is Accurate

Opening Discussion

- 1. Who is your favorite meteorologist or sports commentator?
- 2. Is he or she accurate? Is he or she infallible?
- 3. What is the difference between accuracy and infallibility?
- 4. Why might it be helpful to discuss the Bible's accuracy before discussing it's infallibility?

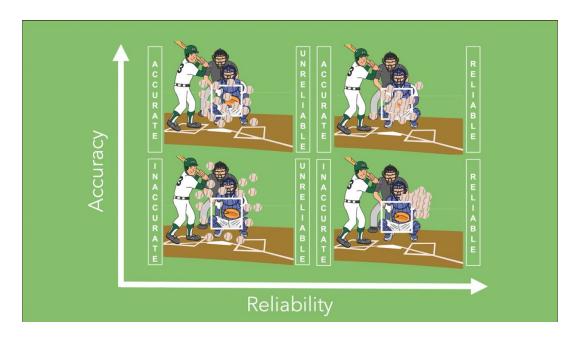
| The is Bible | in ever | ything | g it intends to say |
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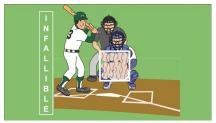
Definitions:

Reliable: The Bible's is consistent.

Accurate: The Bible's message is true.

Infallible: The Bible is truth without any mixture of error.





1. The Bible is _____ accurate.

• The Bible's description of city locations is very accurate.

Bethany was near Jerusalem, about two miles (15 stadia) off. John 11:18

The Bible's description of routes and traveling times is very accurate.

Then they returned to Jerusalem from the mount called Olivet, which is near Jerusalem, a Sabbath day's journey away. **Acts 1:12**

• The Bible's description of geographical features is very accurate.

"Together with other Jewish archaeologists, I would take the Bible as a faithful guide to instruct me in the work of excavation." Yigael Yadin, a leading 20th century Israeli archeologist

"I work with the Bible in one hand and the tools of excavation in the other." Eilat Mazar, Known as the Archeologist of Jerusalem

| 2 . ' | The | Bible is | | accura | te. |
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A few important discoveries:

- The Cylinder of Cyrus, 1879
- Hezekiah's Tunnel, 1880
- The Goliath Inscription, 2005
- The Tel Dan inscription, 1993
- David's Palace, 2006
- Gideon's Jug, 2021
- The Pilate Stone, 1961

| 3. | The Bible is | accurate. |
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| | | |

The Bible tells us about:

- The free floating earth (Job 26:7)
- The round earth (Isaiah 40:22)
- The water cycle (Amos 9:6)
- Stars that cannot be numbered (Jeremiah 33:22)
- Blood as the source of life (Leviticus 17:11)
- Hands being washed to stop the spread of disease (Leviticus 15:13)

4. The Bible is _____ accurate.

- Genesis 3 describes all the foundational issues of marriage and family.
- Romans 1 describes what happens to a culture that rejects God.
- Romans 1-3 describes the universal nature of sin.
- Romans 7 describes the human struggle with sin.
- 1 John 2:16 describes the three major types of sin
- The 10 Commandments cover the human condition of sin very well.

| 5. | The Bible is | accurate |
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| | | |

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The Jerusalem Post | JPost.com. "Remembering Eilat Mazar, the Archaeologist of Jerusalem," May 27, 2021. https://www.jpost.com/archaeology/remembering-eilat-mazar-the-archaeologist-of-jerusalem-669419.

Fill in the Blank Answers:

The is Bible <u>completely</u> <u>accurate</u> in everything it intends to say.

- 1. geographically
- 2. historically
- 3. scientifically
- 4. spiritually
- 5. prophetically

Non-Jewish Officials Mentioned in the Old Testament and Confirmed by Non-Biblical Sources

| Evil-merodach king 561–560 2 Kings 25:27ff Belshazzar Son/co-regent of Nabonidus c. 543?–540 Daniel 5:1ff Cyrus the Great king 559–530 2 Chronicles 36:22ff Darius the Great king 520–486 Ezra 4:5ff | | Name | Position | Time Period (BC) | Bible Reference |
|--|--------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| Tirhakah pharaoh 690–664 2 Kings 19:9ff | | Shishak | pharaoh | 945–924 | 1 Kings 11:40ff |
| Necho | gypt | So | pharaoh | 730–715 | 2 Kings 17:4 |
| Necho | | Tirhakah | pharaoh | 690–664 | 2 Kings 19:9ff |
| Mesha (Moab) king early to mid-9th century 2 Kings 3:4-27 | Y | Necho II | pharaoh | 610–595 | 2 Chronicles 35:20ff |
| Hadadezer King Ben-hadad, King Rearly 9th century to 844/842 2 Kings 11:23ff | - | Hophra | pharaoh | 589–570 | Jeremiah 44:30 |
| Ben-hadad, king | | Mesha (Moab) | king | early to mid-9 th century | 2 Kings 3:4–27 |
| Rezin king mid-8th century to 732 2 Kings 15:37ff | S | Hadadezer | king | early 9th century to 844/842 | 1 Kings 11:23ff |
| Rezin king mid-8th century to 732 2 Kings 15:37ff | ascu | Ben-hadad, | king | 844/842 | 2 Kings 6:24ff |
| Rezin king mid-8th century to 732 2 Kings 15:37ff | -Dam | Hazael | king | 844/842-c. 800 | 1 Kings 19:15ff |
| Rezin king mid-8th century to 732 2 Kings 15:37ff | ram | Ben-hadad, | king | early 8 th century | 2 Kings 13:3ff |
| Shalmaneser V King 726–722 2 Kings 17:3ff | V | Rezin | king | mid-8 th century to 732 | 2 Kings 15:37ff |
| Sargon II king 721–705 Isaiah 20:1 | | Tiglath-pileser III | king | 744–727 | 2 Kings 15:19ff |
| Adrammelech Sennacherib's son/assassin early 7th century 2 Kings 19:37ff Esarhaddon king 680–669 2 Kings 19:37ff Merodach-baladan II king 721–710 and 703 2 Kings 20:12ff Nebuchadnezzar II king 604–562 2 Kings 24:1ff Nebo-sarsekim official of Nebuchadnezzar II early 6th century Jeremiah 39:3 Nergal-sharezer officer of Nebuchadnezzar II early 6th century Jeremiah 39:3 Nebuzaradan officer of Nebuchadnezzar II early 6th century 2 Kings 25:8ff, Jer. 39:9ff Evil-merodach king 561–560 2 Kings 25:27ff Belshazzar Son/co-regent of Nabonidus c. 543?–540 Daniel 5:1ff Cyrus the Great king 559–530 2 Chronicles 36:22ff Darius the Great king 520–486 Ezra 4:5ff | • | Shalmaneser V | king | 726–722 | 2 Kings 17:3ff |
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| | | Darius the Great | king | 520–486 | Ezra 4:5ff |
| Trans-Euphrates governor late 6th to early 5th century Ezra 5:3ff | Persia | Tattenai | Trans-Euphrates governor | late 6 th to early 5 th century | Ezra 5:3ff |
| Xerxes I/Ahasuerus king 486–465 Esther 1:1ff | | Xerxes I/Ahasuerus | king | 486–465 | Esther 1:1ff |
| Artaxerxes I king 465-425/424 Ezra 4:7ff | | Artaxerxes I | king | 465-425/424 | Ezra 4:7ff |
| Darius II king 425/424-405/404 Nehemiah 12:22 | | Darius II | king | 425/424-405/404 | Nehemiah 12:22 |

This information was adapted from two articles published in Biblical Archeological Review by Purdue University scholar Lawrence Mykytiuk, *Archeology Confirms 50 Real People in the Bible* (2014) and *Archeology Confirms 3 More Bible People* (2017).